**Facts and Figures**

Sources: [www.pacivilwar150.com/Understand/FactsFigures](http://www.pacivilwar150.com/Understand/FactsFigures)

**National Statistics**

**Population at the Start of the War**

**Union**

Free : 21,909,269

Slave : 432,632

Total : 22,341,901

Note: The slave population of the Union was primarily concentrated in the border states of Delaware, Maryland, Kentucky and Missouri.

**Confederacy**

Free: 5,482,222

Slave: 3,521,150

Total: 9,003,372

**Total**

Free: 27,391,491

Slave: 3,953,782

Total: 31,345,273

**Number of Men Who Fought in War**

Union: 2,100,000

Confederate: 1,064,000

**Casualties**

**Union**

Killed in action: 110,000

Other deaths: 250,000

Total dead: 360,000

Wounded: 275,200

**Confederate**

Killed in action: 93,000

Other deaths: 167,000

Total dead: 360,000

Wounded: 137,000

**Pennsylvania Statistics**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Population in 1860 | 2,906,215 |

**Military Service**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Army: | 360,000 (17% of Union forces) |
| Navy: | 40,000 |
| Militia: | 25,000 |
| United States Colored Troops: | 8,612 (10.9% of northern total) |

**Casualties**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Total killed in action: | 15,265 (13.9% of Union killed) |
| Total died of all causes: | 33,183 (9.2% of Union deaths) |

**Industry**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Union iron produced in Pennsylvania: | 80% |
| Union anthracite coal produced in Pennsylvania: | 100% |
| Union ironclad ships produced in Pennsylvania: | 4 |
| Cannons produced by Fort Pitt Works: | 2,000 |
| Cannons produced by Phoenixville Iron Company: | 1,000 |
| Bullets produced at Allegheny Arsenal | 40,000 per day |
| Employees of Allegheny Arsenal: | 1,100 (increased from pre-war 308) |
| Killed in Allegheny Arsenal explosion: | 78 |