**Facts and Figures**

Sources: [www.pacivilwar150.com/Understand/FactsFigures](http://www.pacivilwar150.com/Understand/FactsFigures)

**National Statistics**

**Population at the Start of the War**

**Union**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Free: | 21,909,269 |
| Slave: | 432,632 |
| Total: | 22,341,901 |

Note: The slave population of the Union was primarily concentrated in the border states of Delaware, Maryland, Kentucky and Missouri.

**Confederacy**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Free: | 5,482,222 |
| Slave: | 3,521,150 |
| Total: | 9,003,372 |

**Total**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Free: | 27,391,491 |
| Slave: | 3,953,782 |
| Total: | 31,345,273 |

**Number of Men Who Fought in War**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Union: | 2,100,000 |
| Confederate: | 1,064,000 |

**Casualties**

**Union**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Killed in action: | 110,000 |
| Other deaths: | 250,000 |
| Total dead: | 360,000 |
| Wounded: | 275,200 |

**Confederate**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Killed in action: | 93,000 |
| Other deaths: | 167,000 |
| Total dead: | 260,000 |
| Wounded: | 137,000 |

**Industry**

**Railroad miles at the start of the war**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Union: | 20,000 |
| Confederacy: | 9,000 |

**Number of factories**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Union: | 110,274 |
| Confederacy: | 18,026 |
| Total: | 128,300 |

**Miles of telegraph line laid during the war (approximate)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Union: | 15,000 |
| Confederacy: | 461 |

Note: Although many miles were laid, telegraph lines were frequently destroyed by acts of sabotage.

**Pennsylvania Statistics**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Population in 1860 | 2,906,215 |

**Military Service**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Army: | 360,000 (17% of Union forces) |
| Navy: | 40,000 |
| Militia: | 25,000 |
| United States Colored Troops: | 8,612 (10.9% of northern total) |

**Medal of Honor Recipients**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 187 | (12% of total awarded) |

**Casualties**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Total killed in action: | 15,265 (13.9% of Union killed) |
| Total died of all causes: | 33,183 (9.2% of Union deaths) |

**Gettysburg casualties**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Union: | 23,055 |
| Confederate: | 23,000 (approximate) |
| Pennsylvanian civilians killed: | 1 |

**Industry**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Union iron produced in Pennsylvania: | 80% |
| Union anthracite coal produced in Pennsylvania: | 100% |
| Union ironclad ships produced in Pennsylvania: | 4 |
| Cannons produced by Fort Pitt Works: | 2,000 |
| Cannons produced by Phoenixville Iron Company: | 1,000 |
| Bullets produced at Allegheny Arsenal | 40,000 per day |
| Employees of Allegheny Arsenal: | 1,100 (increased from pre-war 308) |
| Killed in Allegheny Arsenal explosion: | 78 |