

Immigrant vs. Nonimmigrant U.S. Department of State

Immigrant - intend to remain in U.S. Usually have a work card

- Legal Permanent Resident (Green Card Holder)
- Many other statuses.
- Asylee, Refugee intend to remain in U.S.

Non-immigrant - Intend to return to home country Limited work permission

- F-1, J-1 student visas
- H₁B, H₄ work visas
- G, A visas government and diplomatic visas

• There are also undocumented students at IUP (DACA, Undocumented)



Directory of Visa Categories

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The purpose of your intended travel and other facts will determine what type of visa is required under U.S. immigration law. As a visa applicant, you will need to establish that you meet all requirements to receive the category of visa for which you are applying. When you apply at a U.S embassy or consulate, a consular officer will determine based on laws, whether you are eligible to receive a visa, and if so, which visa category is appropriate.

Nonimmigrant Visa Categories

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Immigrant Visa Categories

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https://travel.state.gov/



International Student Life Cycle (F-1/M-1)

Apply to a Student and Exchange Visitor Program (SEVP)-Certifled School

Student applies and is accepted to an SEVP-certified school.



Receive a Form I-20, "Certificate of Eligibility for Nonimmigrant Student Status"

A student's Student and Exchange Visitor Information System (SEVIS) record is created and the student is then issued a Form I-20 by the designated school official (DSO) at the SEVP-certified school they have chosen to attend.





Student must pay the I-901 SEVIS Fee at FMJFee.com.



Maintain Status During Program Study

Student must take a full course of study, not work without prior authorization and speak with their DSO if they cannot finish classes before their program end date, or have any other concerns about maintaining lawful status.



Arrive in the United States

Student arrives no more than 30 days before their program start date and presents their Form I-20 and valid student visa to U.S. Customs and Border Protection at the port of entry.



Apply for Student Visa

Student brings their Form I-20 and other required documents to apply for a student visa from the U.S. Department of State.



Work Requirements(F-1 Students Only)

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An F-1 student may work only when authorized, including:

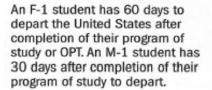
- · On campus
- Off campus, if financially needed and with authorization from USCIS
- Curricular practical training integral to their program of study
- OPT-related to the student's major and with authorization by USCIS.

Explore Post-Graduation Opportunities

> A student has the option to transfer schools, change education levels (e.g., undergraduate to graduate), or if eligible, apply to U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) for post-completion Optional Practical Training (OPT) opportunities.



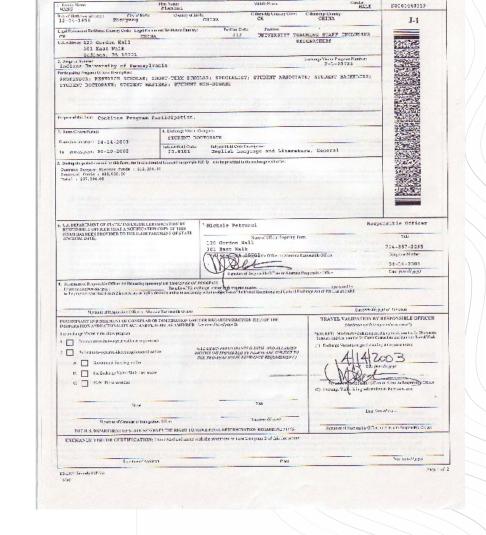
8 Depart the United States





Certificate of Eligibility I-20 (F-1) or DS-2019 (J-1) Created by Office of International Education Staff

			tificate of Eligibility for Nonimmigrant Student Status 1653-0038		
SEVIS ID: N0004705512					
SURNAME/PRIMARY NAME	GIVEN NAME		CLASS		
PREFERRED NAME John Doe-Smith	PASSPORT NAV	PASSPORT NAME			
COUNTRY OF BIRTH UNITED KINGDOM		COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP UNITED KINSCON			
DATE OF BIRTH 01 JANUARY 1980	ADMISSION NUM	ADMISSION NUMBER			
FORM ISSUE REASON INITIAL ATTENDANCE - Updated For Conversion	LEGACY NAME		ACADEMIC AND LANGUAGE		
SCHOOL INFORMATION					
SCHOOL NAME SBVP School for Advanced SEVIS S SEVF School for Advanced SEVIS S	SCHOOL ADDRESS 9002 Nancy Lane, Ft. Washington, MD 20744				
SCHOOL OFFICIAL TO CONTACT UPO? Rita Feet International Scholar Advisor	BAL214F444440	SCHOOL CODE AND APPROVAL DATE BAL214F44444000 03 APRIL 2015			
PROGRAM OF STUDY					
EDUCATION LEVEL MASTER'S	MAJOR 1 Economics, Genera	MAJOR 2 45.0601 None 00.0000		0	
NORMAL PROGRAM LENGTH 72 Months	PROGRAM ENGLISH Required	ROFICIENCY ENGLISH PROFICIENCY NOTES Student is proficient			
PROGRAM START DATE 01 SEPTEMBER 2015	PROGRAM END DAT 31 MAY 2021	£			
FINANCIALS					
ESTIMATED AVERAGE COSTS FOR: 9 M			'S FUNDING FOR: 9 MONTHS		
Tuition and Fees	\$ 23,000	Personal Funds \$ 3,000			
Living Expenses	\$ 6,000	Scholarship and Teaching Assistantship \$ 29,000			
Expenses of Dependents (1)	\$ 3,000	Funds From Another Source \$			
Other	ş	On-Campus Employment \$			
TOTAL	\$ 32,000	TOTAL		\$ 32,000	
REMARKS Orientation begins 8/25/2015. Pl	ease report to ISSS up	on arrival.			
SCHOOL ATTESTATION I certify under penalty of perjury that all inform States after review and evaluation in the United and proof of financial responsibility, which wer qualifications meet all standards for admission in	States by me or other officials of e received at the school prior to t	the school of the studen he execution of this form	t's application, transcrip 1. The school has determ	pts, or other records of courses taken nined that the above named student's	
designated school official of the above named s		this form.	un program or sinuy as		
X SIGNATURE OF: Rita Feet, Interna	tional Scholar Berlan	_ DATE ISSUED		PLACE ISSUED Ft. Washington, MD	
	. Lond. Scholar MGVISOR	05 May 2015		re. washington, mu	
STUDENT ATTESTATION I have read and agreed to comply with the term refers specifically to me and is true and correct surpose of pursuing a full prugnam of study at to aursuant to 8 CFR 214.3(g) to determine my no X	o the best of my knowledge. I co se school named above. I also au	rtify that I seek to enter of thorize the named school	or remain in the United I to release any informa	States temporarily, and solely for the tion from my records needed by DH	
SIGNATURE OF: John Doe Snith	X		DATE		
NAME OF PARENT OR GUARDIAN	SIGNATURE		ADDRESS (city/state or province/country) DATE		



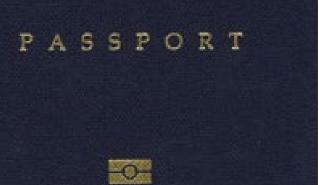
U.S. Department of State
CERTIFICATE OF ELIGIBILITY FOR EXCHANGE VISITOR(J-1) STATUS

ESTRUCTSDIPURDES TOMBISHME.



Documents Students have.... Passport, Visa, I94 (entry record)







Most Recent I-94

Admission (I-94) Record Number: 51415565885

Most Rec Date of Entry: 2017 July 25

sion F1

Details provided on the I-94 Information form:

Last/Surname:

First (Given) Name :

Birth Date:

Passport Number:

Country of Issuance: China

F-1 and J-1 Work Permission

F-1 Work Permission

- On-campus student work state or university employment only. (20 hrs/week while taking classes; 40 hrs/week during breaks)
- CPT Internship work permission
- OPT 12 months work permission to use during studies or after graduation
- Economic Hardship Work Permission

J-1 Work Permission

- STUDENTS:
 - On-campus student work state or university employment only. (20 hours/week while enrolled in classes; 40 hrs/week during breaks)
 - Academic Training time frame varies job offer in hand
 - Economic Hardship Work Permission
- VISITING RESEARCH SCHOLARS: usually are not enrolled in classes and they can work
- VISITING PROFESSOR: hired by IUP through HR



F-1 CPT internship work permission

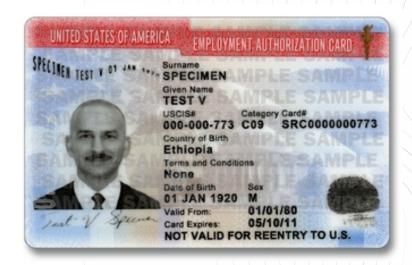
- Must have job offer first
- And must have internship/practicum credits approved through academic department before credits are given
- Typically 3-4 months
- OIE Updates the I-20 for student on page 2.
- Show employer copy of I-20 page 2 for work permission.
- Does not need to be adjudicated by USCIS

Department of Homeland Security		I-20, Certificat	I-20, Certificate of Eligibility for Nonimmigrant Student Status					
U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement		OMB NO. 1653	OMB NO. 1653-0038					
SEVIS ID:		F-1)	NAME:					
EMPLOYMENT AUTH	ORIZATION							
EMPLOYMENT STATUS		ТҮРЕ						
EMPLOYMENT START DAT	TIE.	EMPLOYMENT END DATE						
EMPLOYER NAME		EMPLOYER LOCATION						
COMMENTS								
CHANGE OF STATUS/CAP-GAP EXTENSION								
REQUESTED VISA TYPE	REQUEST/PET	TTION STATUS	RECEIPT NUMBER	BENEFIT ST.	ART DATE/REQUEST DATE			
EVENT HISTORY								
EVENT NAME		EVENT DATE						
Registration		11 SEPTEMBER 2012						
OTHER AUTHORIZAT	IONS							
AUTHORIZATION		START DATE		END DATE				
		16 SEPTEMBER 2015		11 DECEMBER 2015				
TRAVEL ENDORSEME	ENT							
This page when properly endorsed, may be used for reentry of the student to attend the same school after a temporary absence from the United States. Each certification signature is valid for one year.								
SCHOOL OFFICIAL	TITLE	SIGN	ATURE	DATE ISSUED	PLACE ISSUED			
		x						
		<u>x</u>						
		<u>x</u>						



F-1 OPT work permission

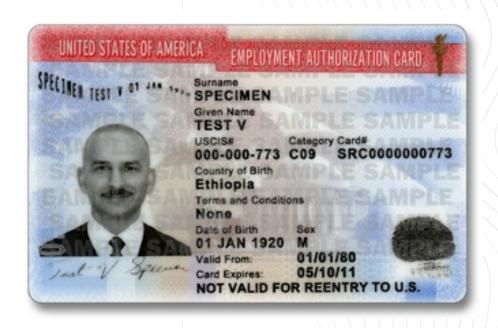
- Students can apply for EAD work card no job offer needed.
- Has specific dates up to 12 months total.
- Work must be related to their field of study
- Pre Completion OPT during studies can only work part-time
- Post Completion OPT can work full or parttime.
- STEM OPT students in certain fields can get an extra 24 months of OPT total 36 months.
- Currently taking 3-6 months processing at USCIS





F-1 Severe Economic Hardship

- EAD Card has dates
- Work does NOT have to be related to field of study
- Part-time during studies
- Full-time during breaks
- Most applications are denied
- USCIS processes application 3-6+ months





J-1 Student Academic Training

Work permission is documented by an Academic Training letter written by sponsoring agency (IUP, Fulbright) would list employer name, dates of employment. (Not EAD)

Must have job offer first and work must be related to academic program.

- Exchange Students (4 months = 1 semester)
- Degree students (18 months)
- Doctoral Students (Total of 36 months)



J-1 Student Economic Hardship

- Student must have job offer first and work does NOT have to be related to academic program.
- Work permission is documented by an Economic Hardship letter from sponsoring agency (IUP, Fulbright) who issued immigration document and will state work permission and dates eligible.



J-1 Research Scholar and Professors

Work Permission can be given for occasional lectures or short-term consultations must:

- Be directly related to the objectives of the exchange visitor's program;
- Be incidental to the exchange visitor's primary program activities;
- Not delay the completion date of the visitor's program; and
- Be documented in SEVIS.



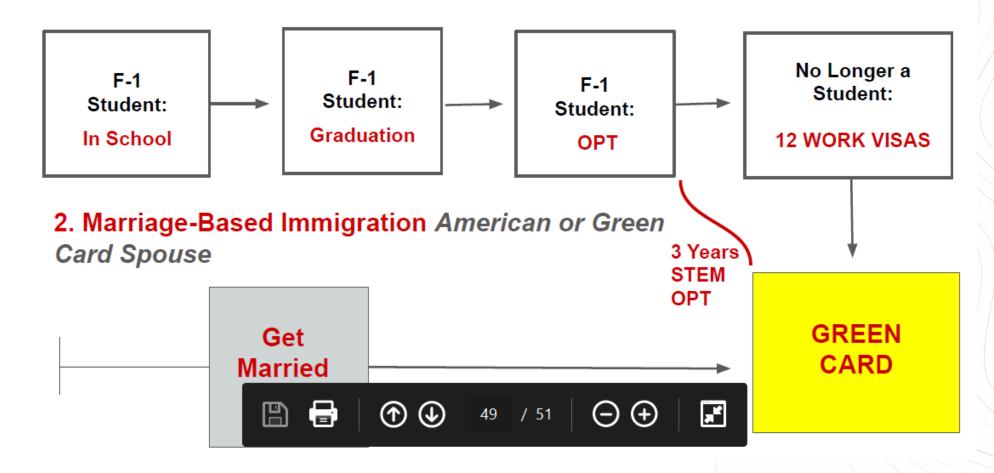
Other statuses

- J-2: Dependent spouse or child of a J-1
 - Can study part-time or full-time
 - Allowed to work with EAD
- F-2 : Dependent spouse or child of a F-1
 - Can study part-time
 - NOT allowed to work at all
- H4: Dependent spouse of an H1B
 - Can study part-time or full-time
 - Allowed to work with an EAD if the H₁B visa holder either
 - H1B spouse must be the beneficiary of an approved I-140, or
 - H₁B spouse must have extended H₁B status past the initial 6 years



What Options are there After F/J Status?

1. Employment-Based Immigration OPT, WORK VISA, then Green Card



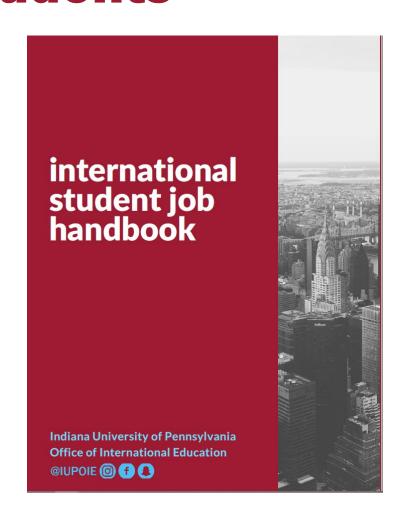


CPDC Questions to Ask Students

- What type of job are you looking for? (IUP has students on all types of visas – not just student visas)
- Is this for an internship? If this is for an internship Have you talked to your academic department? Have you talked with Office of Intl Education?
- Is this after graduation? What is your major? Students need to find a job related to their degree.
- Are you an international student? If yes are you working with the Office of International Education to understand your work permission options?
- Would you like help with your resume / interview skills? (some students outside of Business don't always know about CPDC or resources)



Work Resources for International Students



- Refer them to our office for questions about immigration www.iup.edu/intl (zoom appointments, call, email)
- OIE Employment page look under Resources ww.iup.edu/intl/students/employment
- Job Search Handbook overview of visas, resources
- Do you have websites or information you share that's specific for int'l students?
- Art Seratelli Immigration attorney who LOVES college students. Presents 1/year at IUP.
 - PPT (has LOTS of helpful links)
 - youtube page, website, email



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