



Indiana University of Pennsylvania

The Ninth Annual

# Undergraduate Scholars Forum

Tuesday, April 1, 2014

# PROGRAM



beyond expectations

## \*Program at a Glance\*

7:00– 8:00	<b>Registration, Poster Set-up, Breakfast</b>	HUB Atrium/Ohio Room
8:00 –9:20	<b>Concurrent Sessions A</b>	
	A1 College Life I A2 Business Case Competition (8:00-10:50) A3 Community Development A4 Gender, Sex and the Media A5 Monetary Economics A6 Mental Health	HUB Conemaugh Room HUB Monongahela Room 1 HUB Monongahela Room 2 HUB Allegheny Room 1 HUB Allegheny Room 2 HUB Knowlton Room
9:30 – 10:50	<b>Concurrent Sessions B</b>	
	B1 College Life II B3 Music B4 Energy Extraction B5 Topics in Applied Macroeconomics B6 Health	HUB Conemaugh Room HUB Monongahela Room 2 HUB Allegheny Room 1 HUB Allegheny Room 2 HUB Knowlton Room
11:45	Lunch	
11:00-12:20	<b>Concurrent Sessions C</b>	
	C2 Perception of Beauty C3 Memory and Perception C4 Crime C5 Economic Development C6 Diet and Obesity C7 Fine Arts Performances	HUB Monongahela Room 1 HUB Monongahela Room 2 HUB Allegheny Room 1 HUB Allegheny Room 2 HUB Knowlton Room Cogswell Room 126
12:30-1:45	<b>Poster Discussions</b>	HUB Ohio&Susquehanna Rooms
2:00 – 3:20	<b>Concurrent Sessions D</b>	
	D2 Gender Issues D3 The Media and Popular Culture D4 Regional Planning D5 Topics in Applied Microeconomics D6 History	HUB Monongahela Room 1 HUB Monongahela Room 2 HUB Allegheny Room 1 HUB Allegheny Room 2 HUB Knowlton Room
<b>April 1-18: Tue-Fri</b>	<b>Juried Art Exhibit</b>	Kipp Gallery, Sprowls Hall
12:00 – 4:00		
<b>Wednesday</b>		
<b>April 2, 2014</b>		
1:30 – 2:30	<b>Awards Ceremony and Program (USF &amp; GSF Combined)</b> <i>Deans' Awards, Poster Session Awards, Best Bibliography Awards, Presentation and Performance Session Awards, Sigma Xi, S-COAM Award for Best Computational Science Poster, ECO Award and Door Prizes</i>	HUB Ohio Room
5:00–7:00	<b>Undergraduate Juried Art Reception &amp; Awards Ceremony</b>	Kipp Gallery, Sprowls Hall

# **Ninth Annual IUP Undergraduate Scholars Forum**

## **Sponsored by**

**Dr. Michael Driscoll, IUP President**

**and**

**The School of Graduate Studies and Research**

**Forum Co-Chairs** – Dr. H. Edward Donley, Dr. Jennifer L. Gossett, Dr. J. Beth Mabry,  
and Dr. Lisa Price

## **Special Thanks to:**

- Dr. Michael Driscoll, President
- Forum Judges
- Session Moderators
- SGSR Staff and Student Workers
- Software Development Center
- Christopher McGinnis, Department of Art
- Kathy Matty and HUB Set-Up Crew

## **Award Sponsors:**

- Academic Deans:
  - Dean Yaw Asamoah, College of Humanities and Social Studies
  - Dean Robert Camp, Eberly College of Business and Information Technology
  - Dean Mark Correia, College of Health and Human Services
  - Dean Michael Hood, College of Fine Arts
  - Dean Lara Luetkehans, College of Education and Educational Technology
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- ARAMARK
- Co-op Store
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- IUP Libraries
- Sigma Xi, the Scientific Research Society
- IUP Environmentally Conscious Organization (ECO)

## PROGRAM

### Concurrent Sessions A

**A1 College Life I**  
**8:00am – 9:20am**  
**Conemaugh Room**

**Session Moderator: Simone Ong**

*Bilingualism: a comparative analysis among Indiana University of Pennsylvania Bilingual international students and U.S. domestic monolingual students on the perceived importance of being bilingual.*

**Student:** Hannah Tomajko

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Shijuan Liu

*How important is grit to the success of minority college students?*

**Student:** Vincent Lopez

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Lynn B Shelly

*Documenting Drunks: Plotting a year of police citations, apprehensions, and arrests for alcohol abuse among the college population of Indiana, Pennsylvania*

**Student:** Elaine R Mendus

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Calvin O Masilela

**A2 Business Case Competition**  
**8:00am – 10:50am**  
**Monongahela Room #1**

*Blue Nile Inc.*

**Students:** Deric C Schmidt; Ali J Tappe; Lara N Weisbach; Morgan V Hoover; Haley Kramer

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Joette M Wisnieski

*Blue Nile Inc.*

**Students:** Vincent S Little; Sarah M Smiley; Wade S Weiser; Mason B Varner; Kristy M McLaughlin

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Joette M Wisnieski

*Blue Nile Inc. in 2010: Will Its Strategy to Remain Number One in Online Diamond Retailing Work?*

**Students:** Kaitlin K Grossman; Christine D Shontz; Phillip M Hannam

**Faculty Advisors:** Dr. Joette M Wisnieski; Dr. Mildred K Hyde

*Blue Nile Inc. in 2010: Will Its Strategy to Remain Number One in Online Diamond Retailing Work?*

**Students:** Elena R Kapp; Ethan L Greek; Elijah P Herman; Margaret E Gagel; Luke A Shreffler

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Joette M Wisnieski

*Case Study: Netflix*

**Student:** Naria A Willis

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Joette M Wisnieski

*Netflix*

**Students:** Travis J Meyer; Christina L Bryner; Nicholas A Hooper; Marc A Colon; Alexandra R Larch

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Joette M Wisnieski

*Netflix's Business Model and Strategy in Renting Movies and TV Episodes*

**Students:** Bethany C Barefoot; Sarah E Begany; Christopher B DiSciullo; Tanner J Patton

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Joette M Wisnieski

### **A3 Community Development**

**8:00am – 9:20am**

**Monongahela Room #2**

**Session Moderator: Amanda Balough**

*THE PHILANTHROPIC EFFECT: A study of how professional small market NFL teams giving back to the community has contributed to creating a concrete fan base, and overall team success*

**Student:** Shawn P Rooney

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Donald W Buckwalter

*Issues With Electronic Waste Recycling Legislation: A Case Study of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania*

**Student:** Jessie L Bruckhart

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Calvin O Masilela

*Applying Anthropology to Create a Public Blog*

**Student:** Lisa McCann

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Amanda B Poole

*Sustainable Development*

**Students:** Jerry L Singleton; Gabrielle Bradshaw; Jenna Schmitt

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Susan R Boser

**A4 Gender, Sex and the Media**  
**8:00am – 9:20am**  
**Allegheny Room #1**

**Session Moderator: Courtney Gummo**

*Group Presentation: Picturing power, gender, and prejudice*

**Students:** Kelsey E Bryner; Shawni J Scott; Nicole E Gencarelli; Melissa A Crouch

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Irene Kabala

*LGBT Representation in Pornography*

**Student:** Faith C Hartzell

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Robert B Heasley

**A5 Monetary Economics**  
**8:00am – 9:20am**  
**Allegheny Room #2**

**Session Moderator: Erica Sittig**

*Assessing Stock Performance: Analysis of a Virtual Stock Exchange Game*

**Student:** Riley Smith

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Yaya Sissoko

*Results for Stock Exchange Exercise*

**Student:** Bobby Johnson

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Yaya Sissoko

*Working the Stock Market*

**Student:** Derek Hanely

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Yaya Sissoko

*Investing in the Stock Market: A Not So Virtual Game of Risk and Reward*

**Student:** Jessica Black

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Yaya Sissoko

**A6 Mental Health  
8:00 – 9:20  
Knowlton Room**

**Session Moderator: Megan Rescinito**

*Introversion and Happiness: Introverts Are Happy Too*

**Student:** Naria A Willis

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Helen C Sitrler

*Birth Order and Depression*

**Students:** Kaila B Henry; Samantha J Mohney

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

*Gender Bias in the Diagnosis of Cluster B Personality Disorders*

**Student:** Kristen N Swope

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Dante E Mancini

*Effects of Breakfast Composition on Cognitive Performance*

**Student:** Kerry L Young

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Dan D Sadler

## **Concurrent Sessions B**

**B1 College Life II  
9:30am – 10:50am  
Conemaugh Room**

**Session Moderator: Kevin Winters**

*Adjustment to College Life in Students with Symptoms of ADHD*

**Student:** Laura L Bennett

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Laura A Knight

*A, B or Whatever: An Exploration of Grading Scales in American Higher Education*

**Students:** Keyonna M Savage; Brittany M Baker; Christopher C Sport; Jacqueline J Johnson; Max C Merlina

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Mary Beth Leidman

*The Effects of Parenting Styles and Family Structure on the Personal Adjustments of College Students*

**Student:** Aijah K Baruti-Goodwin

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Laura A Knight

*Student Involvement in a Digital Age: How Social Networking Relates to Students' Level of Involvement at their University*

**Student:** John R Osborn

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**B3 Music**  
**9:30am – 10:50am**  
**Monongahela Room #2**

**Session Moderator: Nicole Bradley**

*The Conductor's Effect on the Listening Experience*

**Student:** Phillip S Wyant

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Michael G Kingan

*The Mind of Music: How Our Brain Can Be Changed Using Symphonies and Songs*

**Student:** Orren J Vigo

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Matthew R Baumer

*Gender Associations in Music*

**Student:** Samantha Andrejcisk

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Kevin E Eisensmith

**B4 Energy Extraction**  
**9:30am – 10:50am**  
**Allegheny Room #1**

**Session Moderator: Rebecca Kruse**

*Impacts on Health and Hearing from Hydraulic Fracturing ("Fracking") in Local PA Residents*

**Student:** Emily M Romberger

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Cynthia M Richburg

*Mineral and Surface Rights: How Oil and Gas Drilling is Affecting the Environment in the Allegheny National Forest*

**Student:** Tori F Menendez

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Calvin O Masilela

*Using GIS to Document Potential Risk to Biodiversity for Counties in Pennsylvania caused by Marcellus Shale Drilling*

**Student:** Melissa A Creighton

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Calvin O Masilela



*The impact of the Sulphur Creek Acid Mine Drainage site on the macro invertebrate community in Adams Township*

**Student:** Erik D Vogel

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Calvin O Masilela

### **B5 Topics in Applied Macroeconomics**

**9:30am – 10:50am**

**Allegheny Room #2**

**Session Moderator: Jessica Black**

*Unemployment: An Examination of Underlying Causes Across the United States*

**Student:** Jennifer Johnson

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. James Jozefowicz

*Okun's Law: Expanding on the Modern Theory*

**Student:** Celeste Catalano

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. James Jozefowicz

*Determinants of Economic Growth*

**Student:** Emily Port

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. James Jozefowicz

*Determinants of a City Population Growth*

**Student:** Bobby Johnson

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. James Jozefowicz

### **B6 Health**

**9:30am – 10:50pm**

**Knowlton Room**

**Session Moderator: Olivia Flick**

*Cold Sores and Lysine*

**Student:** Danielle M Nielsen; Taylor R Jones; Sofia L Szanto; Alexandra M Julian

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Nicole Clark

*Traditional Chinese Medicine is Historically On Point*

**Student:** Jennifer M Wagner

**Faculty Advisor:** Mr. Benjamin B Roberts

*Therapeutics for Acute Myeloid Leukemia*

**Student:** Estefania J Alba Rodriguez

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Calvin O Masilela

*Understanding the Pathophysiology behind Ventricular Remodeling*

**Students:** Lisa A Rigano

**Faculty Advisor:** Mr. Earl Garnder

## **Concurrent Sessions C**

**C2 Perception of Beauty**

**11:00am – 12:20pm**

**Monongahela Room #1**

**Session Moderator: Simone Ong**

*Double Eyelids and Egg-Shaped Faces: Using the Language of Korean Women to Better Understand the Standards of Female Beauty*

**Student:** Elizabeth P Reynolds

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Anastasia M Hudgins

*Peer Influence on Body Image Dissatisfaction*

**Student:** Samantha M Shelton; Kelsey M Hoover

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

*To Pump or not to Pump: An Analysis of Indiana University of Pennsylvania Female Perceptions of Health Risks Associated with Wearing High Heeled Shoes*

**Student:** Cherise M Key

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Madeline Paternostro Bayles

**C3 Memory and Perception**

**11:00am – 12:20pm**

**Monongahela Room #2**

**Session Moderator: Sean Marie Harold**

*Utilizing Imagery to Improve Destination Memory in Younger and Older Adults*

**Student:** Katie E Stanko

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Tara L Johnson

*Demonstrating Dynamical Perception in Humans using Topological Features: A Study Replicating the Discovery of Hysteresis in Neural Networks*

**Student:** Shannon N Williams

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Lisa C Newell

**C4 Crime**  
**11:00am – 12:20pm**  
**Allegheny Room #1**

**Session Moderator: Shavonne Arthurs**

*Don't Come Back: A Study of How the Geographic Distribution of Inmates in the Pennsylvania State Correctional Institutions Affects the Recidivism Rate*

**Student:** Joseph J Livoti

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Calvin O. Masilela

*Are Zero Tolerance Policies the "Silver Bullet" for Reducing Juvenile Violence?: A Review of Reported Crime in the Philadelphia Metropolitan Area*

**Student:** Ashante J Richards

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. John Lewis

*Crime Rates: A Study On The Differences Surrounding High Schools and Colleges*

**Student:** Michael J Eisenberger

**Faculty Advisor:** Jonathon A Cooper

**C5 Economic Development**  
**11:00am – 12:20pm**  
**Allegheny Room #2**

**Session Moderator: Devin Gray**

*Factors Affecting Economic Growth and Development in Jordan: An Empirical Study*

**Student:** Zac Nelson

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Yaya Sissoko

*Crisis in Chad*

**Student:** Melissa Ward

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Yaya Sissoko

*Poverty in the Republic of Sudan*

**Student:** Joseph Givens

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Yaya Sissoko

*Poverty in Rwanda*

**Student:** Dylan Baker

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Yaya Sissoko

**C6 Diet and Obesity  
11:00am – 12:20pm  
Knowlton Room**

**Session Moderator: Sara Sidelinger**

*Diet Modification in Crohns Disease Management and Post Diagnosis Patient Communication*

**Student:** Kathryn N Lynch

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Nicole A Clark; Dr. John Branscum

*Location is Key and Contributes to Obesity*

**Student:** Gina Bush

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Calvin O Masilela

*Obese by Design: A Comparative Analysis of Memphis, TN and San Francisco, CA*

**Student:** Alexander A Davis

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Calvin O Masilela

**C7 Fine Arts Performances  
11:00am – 12:20pm  
Cogswell Room 126**

**Session Moderator: Lydia Hassell**

*Exploring Mental Illness and Character Relationships in “Proof” by David Auburn*

**Student:** Kaitlyn P McGilvray

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Robert T Gretta; Dr. Michael S Schwartz

*Polyphony for the Solo String Instrument: Structural Expression in J.S. Bach’s Works for Solo Violin and Cello*

**Student:** Steven R Moon

**Faculty Advisor:** William Z Collins

*Power Girls Electronic Ensemble*

**Student:** Caitlin M Nance; Samantha N Baydar; Rachel M Villareale; Jessica S Rice

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. David G Martynuik; Dr. Laura S Ferguson

## Concurrent Sessions D

**D2 Gender Issues**  
**2:00pm – 3:20pm**  
**Monongahela Room #1**

**Session Moderator: Lori Wiester**

*The Shunammite Woman and Elisha: An Exploration of a Gender/Power Dynamic in the Monarchy of Ancient Israel*

**Student:** Clark E Aitkins

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Alison J Downie

*Gendering Tamriel: Character Creation in The Elder Scrolls Video Game Series and Gender Stereotypes*

**Student:** Melissa R King

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

*Tired of Speaking for Change?: Gender Progressives and Burnout*

**Student:** Gary L Prunty

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

*Seventeenth Century to Modern Portrayal of Heteronormative Gender, Sexism, and Rape Culture through Representation in Film: A Cross-Analysis of Life, Personality, and Work of Artemisia Gentileschi*

**Student:** Amber Clark

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Irene Kabala

**D3 The Media and Popular Culture**  
**2:00pm – 3:20pm**  
**Monongahela Room #2**

**Session Moderator: Adam Harring**

*A statistical analysis of the state of, and trends in, the mass media in the US*

**Students:** Tori M Feydt; Alexis J Blouch

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Stanford G Mukasa

*The Occupy Movement: Raising Awareness of Inequality through Media Coverage*

**Student:** Lauren A MacWithey

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

*Blurring the Lines: Exposure to Rap Music and its Effect on Perceptions of Violence Against Women*

**Student:** Madison D Crist

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**D4 Regional Planning  
2:00pm – 3:20pm  
Allegheny Room #1**

**Session Moderator: Paul Rainey**

*Winds of Change? A Study of Wind Energy Potential in Pennsylvania*

**Student:** Daniel A Romanelli

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Calvin O Masilela

*How Smart Growth is Shaping New Ideas of Development in America Cities: The Case of Pittsburgh*

**Student:** Vincent D Paparella

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Calvin O Masilela

*Measuring the Success of a Road Diet: A Case Study of Philadelphia Street, Indiana County, PA*

**Student:** Madeline M Matusik

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Calvin O Masilela

**D5 Topics in Applied Microeconomics  
2:00pm – 3:20pm  
Allegheny Room #2**

**Session Moderator: Jennifer Johnson**

*A Revolution of Tap: Determinants of Microbrewery Prevalence at the State Level*

**Students:** Zac Nelson; Riley Smith

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. James Jozefowicz

*Pricing Behaviors of Large Carriers in the United States Airline Industry*

**Students:** Ashleigh Craig; Theresa Scarnati

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. James Jozefowicz

*Hedonic Model Remix: The Determinants of Rum Prices*

**Students:** Shannon Costa; Amanda Wade

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. James Jozefowicz

*The Social and Industrial Determinants of Imports and Exports*

**Students:** Devin Gray; Sarah Lynn

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. James Jozefowicz

**D6 History**  
**2:00pm – 3:20pm**  
**Knowlton Room**

**Session Moderator: Michael Farrington**

*Medicine and Culture in Early Modern Europe*

**Student:** Erika K Barlow

**Faculty Advisors:** Dr. Lynn A Botelho; Dr. Soo C Lu

*Makers; or the Cultural Dynamics of a Civil War & Research Notes*

**Student:** J.M. Wasko

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. B.A. Harrington

*An Exploration of Soviet Union Foreign Policy and its Impact in Latin America*

**Student:** Michael Duffey

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Caleb P Finegan

**Juried Art Exhibit**  
**April 1 - 18, 2014**  
**Tuesday - Friday**  
**12:00 pm - 4:00 pm**  
**Sprowls Hall**

Brittany Byrd  
Allison Chang  
Hannah Cramer  
Nicole Gencarelli  
Cheyenne Helman  
Kendalyn Sypolt  
Haley Woodley

Page Cashdollar  
Kathryn Close  
Liz Frank  
David Havrilla  
Andrea Petrillo  
J.M. Wasko

# Poster Session Details

## HUB Susquehanna & Ohio Rooms

Time: 8:00-3:30

Setup 7:00 - 8:00 am; Q & A 12:30 - 1:45pm; Removal 3:30 - 4:00 pm

### HUB Susquehanna Room

**P01** *Kidney Regeneration: A Stem Cell Approach*

**Student:** Elon K Denio

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Cuong Q Diep

**P02** *Evaluation of Double-stranded (ds) RNA from Select Isolates of Rhizoctonia solani*

**Students:** Hannah I Cornman, Lauren R Comunale, and Mary S Chey

**Faculty Advisors:** Dr. Seema Bharathan and Dr. Bharathan Narayanaswamy

**P03** *Teacher Work Sample*

**Student:** Samantha J Thompson

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Holly J Travis

**P04** *A Novel Approach for Detecting and Monitoring the Health Status of Environmental Waters for Tomato Mosaic Virus (ToMV)*

**Students:** Kyle P Zelesnick, Ty A Sampsell, Stephen C Deak, and Mary S Chey

**Faculty Advisors:** Dr. Seema Bharathan and Dr. Bharathan Narayanaswamy

**P05** *Fluorescent Imaging of Rhizoctonia Solani Isolate Strain TOM7 Hyphae Anastomosis*

**Student:** Robert P Connacher

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Bharathan Narayanaswamy

**P06** *Assessment of 8th Grade Environmental Science Students' Understanding of Terrestrial Biomes Unit*

**Student:** Catherine D Krygeris

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Anne E Simmons

**P07** *Analysis of Student Learning in a 9th Grade Biology Class*

**Student:** Elizabeth A Patterson

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Holly J Travis

**P08** *The Effect of Alternative Assessments*

**Student:** Laura K Delozier

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Anne E Simmons



**P09** *Genetic divergence in Central American leaf-litter toads (Anura: Bufonidae: Rhaebo haematiticus) suggest speciation across the Nicaraguan Depression*

**Student:** Gretchen R McCormick

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Josiah H Townsend

**P10** *Seasonal Activity and Abundance of the Blacklegged Tick (Ixodes scapularis) and Infection Prevalence of the Lyme Disease Bacterium (Borrelia burgdorferi) in Mid-Western Pennsylvania*

**Students:** James C Shea and Rebecca A Kruse

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Thomas Simmons

**P11** *Mitochondrial phylogenetics of a rainforest frog, Lithobates warszewitschii (Anura: Ranidae), from the Caribbean Lowlands of Central America*

**Student:** Kayla D Weinfurter

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Josiah H Townsend

**P12** *Synthesis of  $K_2(Zn_xCo_{1-x})SiO_4$  and  $Na_2(Zn_xCo_{1-x})SnO_4$*

**Student:** Cassandra G Hanley

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Charles H Lake

**P13** *A Novel Method for Purification of S. cerevisiae Srs2 helicase C-Terminal Domain Fragment (783-1144)*

**Student:** Jonbrandon Mullholand

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Jana L Villemain

**P14** *Computational Study of Finkelstein Reactions*

**Student:** Teresa M Dierks

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Justin D Fair

**P15** *Synthesis and Characterization of CoTe and CoTe<sub>2</sub>*

**Student:** Charles M Culbertson

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Charles H Lake

**P16** *Monitoring Fluorescence Changes of Tryptophan in Bovine Serum Albumin*

**Students:** Amanda J Blaker and Melissa R Limbacher

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Jana L Villemain

**P17** *Synthesis, Characterization, Spectroscopic, and Electrochemical Studies of Ruthenium Complexes*

**Students:** Elizabeth A Stimmell and Aaron M Kishlock

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Avijita Jain

**P18** *Following Protein Trafficking in Yeast Using Fluorescence Confocal Microscopy*

**Student:** Abbey M Smola - **Withdrawn**

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Jana L Villemain

**P19** *The Computational Investigation of Hydrogen Gas Absorption on Graphene Sheets Using the Eley-Rideal Mechanism*

**Student:** Peter J Greenawalt

**Faculty Advisors:** Dr. Majid Karimi and Dr. Carl R LeBlond

**P20** *X-ray Powder Diffraction Investigation of  $\text{Na}_2(\text{Zn}_x, \text{Co}_{1-x})\text{GeO}_4$*

**Student:** Brett A Duell

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Charles H Lake

**P21** *Three dimensional stream flow imaging of an EmRiver Em2 stream table with a Microsoft Kinect sensor*

**Student:** Michael R Stoehr

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Katherine L Farnsworth

**P22** *Effects of Dual-Phase Extraction on Benzene/MTBE Concentrations for a Site with a Historic Underground Petroleum Release*

**Student:** Nicholas S Zbur

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Karen R Cercone

**P23** *Analysis of Field Based Fault Kinematic and Structural Fabric Data from Southwestern Taiwan to Determine Stress Geometry During Early Mountain Building*

**Student:** Thomas J Paronish

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Jon C Lewis

**P24** *Indiana, Pa Streams: The Correlation Between Stream Gauge Height and Sediment Volume Output Within the Two Lick Creek Watershed*

**Student:** Jonathan W Greenawalt

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Katherine L Farnsworth

**P25** *Energy Consumption Analysis of Indiana University of Pennsylvania Residence Halls*

**Student:** Shannen R Stiffler

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Steven A Hovan

**P26** *Upper Cambrian Agnostoid Arthropods and conodonts from the Jones Ridge Limestone, eastern Alaska.*

**Students:** Tyler J Allen

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. John F Taylor

**P27** *Dissolved Material Flux into Yellow Creek Reservoir, Indiana County, Pennsylvania*

**Students:** Nicholas C Gressang

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Katherine L Farnsworth

**P28** *Potential causes for along-strike variability of slow slip events in south-central Alaska*

**Student:** William D Watkins

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Jon C Lewis

**P29** *Thermal Maturity Modelling of The Marcellus Shale: Impact of Variable Geothermal Gradients on Estimates of Eroded Overburden*

**Student:** Jerome Z Kay

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Karen R Cercone

**P30** *A Geospatial Analysis of Marcellus Shale Gas Production and Associated Activities within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania*

**Students:** Thomas J Paronish, Jesse W Kunkle, and Danielle E Frye

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. John E Benhart

**P31** *Models of Hypothetical Stream Contamination from Hydraulic Fracturing of the Marcellus Shale in Indiana County, Pennsylvania*

**Student:** Dennis J Carpinello

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Karen R Cercone

**P32** *Morphometric Analysis for Characterizing Submarine Drainage Networks: East Scotian Slope Canyon System, Offshore Nova Scotia*

**Student:** James E Wagner

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Katherine L Farnsworth

**P33** *Trilobite Biostratigraphy Near the Base of the Proposed "Lawsonian Stage" Across Southern North America (Western Laurentia)*

**Student:** Zachary C Tolbart

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. John F Taylor

**P34** *Environmental Site Assessment of the former Josephine Iron Works in Indiana County, Pennsylvania*

**Student:** Alexander Q Patterson

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Karen R Cercone

**P35** *Sediment Flux Over Time in California Rivers: Correlation with Climatic and Anthropogenic Events*

**Student:** Samantha R Ritzer

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Katherine L Farnsworth

**P36** *Utility and Significance of Newly Discovered Trilobite Faunas from the El Paso Group in New Mexico and west Texas*

**Student:** Savannah J Irwin

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. John F Taylor

## HUB Ohio Room

**P37** *Post-Earthquake Haiti: Exploring Human Trafficking and the Restavek System of the Haitian Culture Before and After Natural Disaster*

**Student:** Chelsea A Brentley

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P38** *Jurors and Eyewitness Identifications: Can Videotaped Line-Up Procedures Assist Jurors in Discriminating Between Accurate and Inaccurate Eyewitnesses in Cross-Race Identifications?*

**Student:** Halee V Stroup

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Margaret C Reardon

**P39** *Disability Visibility and Stigma*

**Student:** Lakota J Ridinger

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P40** *The Possible Involvement of Orexin in the Regulation of Green Anole (*Anolis carolinensis*) Aggressive Behavior.*

**Students:** Matthew K Papinchak, Laura B Murdaugh, and Allan A Hall

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. William J Farrell

**P41** *A Way Out: Poverty and Upward Mobility*

**Student:** Alexis R Combes

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P42** *The Effects of Incidental and Intentional Learning on Destination Memory Accuracy*

**Student:** David S Ampofo

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Tara L Johnson

**P43** *Does Hospice Care Reduce The Emotional Strain Of Caregivers?*

**Student:** Heidi A Farmery

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P44** *Prevalence of ADHD symptoms in a college student population*

**Student:** Allan A Hall

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Laura A Knight

**P45** *How Mentors Make a Long Term Difference*

**Student:** Hilary Zimmerman

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P46** *Internet-related Predictors of Perceived Stress in College Students*

**Students:** Tanya M Timko, Adrienne N Stover, Jessie A Dalrymple, and Kanean E Duffy

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Tara L Johnson

**P47** *Combat Exposure and Drug Abuse among Male War Veterans*

**Students:** Danielle R Ackerson and Alison M Williams

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P48** *Analysis of Academic Success Factors in Student Athletes*

**Students:** Jessica N Wallace, Amy L Fairman, Olivia A Pannabecker, and Jera M Scott

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Richard Hsiao

**P49** *Post 9/11 War Veteran Life: Investigating the Relationship between Combat Exposure and Substance Abuse*

**Student:** Stephanie R Smith

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P50** *Examining the effects of I-sharing on helping behavior*

**Student:** Nicolas J Fillgrove

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Anson E Long

**P51** *Exposure to Movie/TV Violence and Interpersonal Aggression*

**Student:** Christopher A Zele

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P52** *Relationship Between Music and Crime*

**Students:** Angela M Sherry, Brandon E Pavucsko, Derrick Boone, Jeremiah G McPhearson, and Myles D Burden

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Robert J Mutchnick

**P53** *Relationship Attachment and Intimate Partner Violence*

**Students:** Megan E Melega and Rebekah I Beers

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P54** *Insider trading*

**Student:** Christopher J Baker

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Jeffery J Roth

**P55** *Occupational Stress & Alcohol Use*

**Student:** Kelly N Simile

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P56** *White Township Stormwater Resource Inventory*

**Student:** Vincent D Paparella and Kyle Brown

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. John E Benhart

**P57** *Is Drinking and Driving More Common Among College Students from Rural Areas?: A Comparison with Students from Urban and Suburban Areas*

**Student:** Nicholas A Bellini

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P58** *Temporal Indicators in the Ceramic Assemblage from the Johnston Site*

**Student:** Amanda Balough

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Sarah W Neusius

**P59** *Finding Your Success: Recovering Addicts Personal Feelings on Recovery Success*

**Student:** Hannah L McNally

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P60** *Geophysical Perspective of Hanna's Town*

**Student:** Chloë S Stevens

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Benjamin L Ford

**P61** *Do As I Say Not As I Do: The Influence of Parental Substance Abuse on Adolescents Substance Abuse*

**Students:** Abigail E Shaw, Stephanie L Lucchese, and Tracy M Montgomery

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P62** *IUP ResLife Culture: The Impact of Residence Hall Structure on Student Life and the University Experience. - Withdrawn*

**Student:** Rachel S Scherer

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Victor Q Garcia

**P63** *Does Age Matter? Blame Placed On Child Sexual Abuse Perpetrators*

**Student:** Leah M Steetle

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P64** *Preliminary Analysis of Ground Stone Tools From the Johnston Site*

**Student:** Connor L McClain

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Sarah W Neusius

**P65** *Is there a Cycle of Child Abuse?: A Meta-Analysis of Existing Studies*

**Student:** Krystal U Gillette

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P66** *Parent's Awareness of Human Services Programs That May Contribute to the Preventio of Juvenile Delinquency*

**Student:** Tod M Berry

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P67** *Relationship Between Music and Crime*

**Students:** Cody M Rubin, Jose A Aponte, Timothy A Weaver, and Cykhira N Walton

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Robert J Mutchnick

**P68** *Horse Play to Heal: Therapists Perceptions of the Benefits of Equine Therapy for Abused Children*

**Student:** Marah C Campbell

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P69** *Inigi Kayap: Stewardship, Knowledge, and the Environment*

**Student:** Taralyn E Federoff

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Amanda B Poole

**P70** *Drug Education Programs: Effective Drug Use Prevention?*

**Student:** Ashley E Nicholson

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P71** *Mounds for and By Whom?: A Ceramic Assemblage Analysis of Mounds A and F at Angel Mounds*

**Student:** Samantha A Conklin

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Sarah W Neusius

**P72** *Perceived Effectiveness of Military Leadership through a Gendered Lens*

**Student:** Devan C Mercer

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P73** *Digital Ethnography for Sustainable Development in Indiana, PA*

**Students:** Carrie A Aitkins and John R Osborn

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Amanda B Poole

**P74** *Men's Recognition of the Objectification of Women in Media Images and Their Attitudes about Gender Equality*

**Student:** Amy E Haller, Adriana S Cromwell, and Giana C Harvey

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P75** *Gender Stereotypes in Children's Literature*

**Student:** Chelsie N Carter

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Jo Anne Kerr

**P76** *Gendered Body Image: Is Body Image Only an Issue for Women?*

**Student:** Stephanie D Carney

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P77** *Police Misconduct: To Protect and Deceive*

**Students:** Christina M Mumau, Amber L Gregory, Kelsey E Petrusic, Kayla M Pitzerell, and Rebecca N Malaczewski

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Robert J Mutchnick

**P78** *Electronic Device Use and Social Anxiety in Face-to-Face Interactions*

**Student:** Matheau I McKee

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P79** *ESL students: Growing rates, unprepared staff--a look into the future*

**Student:** Kristi E Quinn

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Brian D Carpenter

**P80** *Gender Role Attitudes & Marital/Partner Relationship Satisfaction*

**Students:** Kimberly M Culyba and Corey M Sam

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P81** *Land Use and Walkability Analysis of New Kensington, Pennsylvania*

**Students:** Cody R Nolen, Michael D Matthews, and Jesse W Kunkle

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. John E Benhart

**P82** *Am I Beautiful? Adolescents' Attitudes on Body Image and their Family's Messages*

**Student:** Chelsea E Jacobs

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P83** *GIS Development for Indiana University of Pennsylvania Americans with Disabilities Act Compliance*

**Students:** Vincent J Gray and Bryan D Rape

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. John E Benhart

**P84** *Family Instability, Risk Behaviors and Detrimental Outcomes Among Teenage Girls*

**Students:** Gabriella M Rohde and Angela E Schmidt

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P85** *3D Modeling of Coal Seam Data Acquired from Large-Format Mine Maps*

**Students:** Samantha A Conklin and Michael A Burfeind

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. John E Benhart

**P86** *What Types of Anti-Drug and Anti-Bullying Prevention Programs are Most Effective in Reducing Juvenile Delinquency: A Meta-Analysis*

**Student:** Charlotte M Kralik-Smith

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P87** *Clymer Form Based Codes Map*

**Students:** Henry S Main, Melissa A Creighton, and Josh George

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. John E Benhart

**P88** *The Positive Role Parents Can Have in Preventing Cyber-bullying*

**Student:** Kristen Weber

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry



**P89** *The CCD Epidemic: A Comparative Study in Sustainable Honey Bee Production Between Commercial and Backyard Bee Operators in the United States*

**Student:** Aleesandria Gonzalez

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Donald W Buckwalter

**P90** *A Lasting Impact: What College Students Remember About Effective and Ineffective Anti-Bullying Programs in Secondary Education*

**Students:** Sara J Zacchero and Kedron D Jones

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P91** *GIS Mapping for the Pennsylvania Environmental Council-Land Trail Alternatives from New Alexandria to Keystone State Park*

**Students:** Nathan A Rector and Joseph J Livoti II

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. John E Benhart

**P92** *College, Emergence into Adulthood, and Religious Identity.*

**Students:** Charles F Adamchik and Jocelyn R Hepler

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P93** *Upper Chest Creek Restoration Initiative*

**Students:** Tyler D Pollagi and Justin A Smith

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. John E Benhart

**P94** *Health & Wealth on Campus*

**Students:** Jennifer L Pfeil and Brina Vaughn

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P95** *Sociolinguistic Implications of Internet-Based Language as a Growing Dialect of English*

**Student:** Nicholas Marsellas

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Heather H Powers

**P96** *Spatial Improvement Analysis for the Dirt and Gravel Roads in the Little Mahoning Watershed*

**Students:** James A Volosky and Ryan N Brown

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. John E Benhart

**P97** *Overcoming Barriers to Academic Success Among First-Generation College Students*

**Student:** Josie M Bash

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P98** *Geographic Distribution of Tree Species in Powdermill Nature Reserve*

**Students:** Ashley N Gibson and Seth Chandler

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. John E Benhart

**P99** *Social Forces Impact on Students College Attendance*

**Student:** Victoria M Varner

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

**P100** *The Optimist - Dramaturgy*

**Student:** Devon M Pettie

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Michael S Schwartz

**P101** *Othello in the Modern World of Reader's Theater*

**Student:** Johanna K Thompson

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Jo Anne Kerr

**P102** *The Cost of College and Decisions about Pursuing Higher Education*

**Student:** Megan E Turby

**Faculty Advisor:** Dr. Beth Mabry

### **Presentation and Poster Session Judges**

Rick Adkins  
John Benhart  
Stephanie Caulder  
Nicole Clark  
Alison Downie  
Katie Farnsworth  
Mac Fiddner  
Sudeshna Gosh  
Riah Hoffman  
Vida Irani  
Chris Jeffords  
Stephanie Jozefowicz  
John Kilmarx  
Jaeju Ko  
Ida Laquatra  
John Levey  
Bob Major  
Joe Marcoline  
Hilario Molina  
Paul Nealen  
Michele Papakie  
Todd Potts  
Dan Sadler  
Bryna Siegel Finer  
Todd Thompson  
Jana Villemain  
Susan Zimny

Tim Austin  
Seema Bharathan  
John Chrispell  
Christine Clewall  
Wendy Elcesser  
Bill Farrell  
Ben Ford  
Jennifer Gossett  
Rick Hsiao  
Avijita Jain  
Rita Johnson  
Ali Kappel  
Kim Bitna  
Anne Kondo  
Carl LeBlond  
Elaine Little  
Dante Mancini  
Nate McElroy  
Nurhaya Muchtar  
Sarah Neusius  
Shannon Phillips-Shyrock  
Lisa Price  
Michelle Sandhoff  
Yaya Sissoko  
Joe Townsend  
Gabriela Wasileski

Jessica Baum  
Joshua Castle  
Kristy Chunta  
Jon Cooper  
Waleed Farag  
Laura Ferguson  
Colleen Freyvogel  
Kate Hanrahan  
Dana Hysock Witham  
Chris Janicak  
Jim Jozefowicz  
Greg Kenning  
Laura Knight  
Keith Kyler  
Dan Lee  
Carl Luciano  
Joe Mannard  
Wanda Minnick  
Channa Navaratna  
Lisa Newell  
Amanda Poole  
Meg Reardon  
Diane Shinberg  
Alexi Thompson  
Brandon Vick  
Andy Zhou

## Presenters

- Ackerson, Danielle; Combat Exposure and Drug Abuse among Male War Veterans; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P47
- Adamchik, Charles; College, Emergence into Adulthood, and Religious Identity; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P92
- Aitkins, Carrie; Digital Ethnography for Sustainable Development in Indiana, PA; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P73
- Aitkins, Clark; The Shunammite Woman and Elisha: An Exploration of a Gender/Power Dynamic in the Monarchy of Ancient Israel; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1
- Alba Rodriguez, Estefania; Therapeutics for Acute Myeloid Leukemia Derived From *Oplopanax Horridus*; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Knowlton Room
- Allen, Tyler; Upper Cambrian Agnostoid Arthropods and conodonts from the Jones Ridge Limestone, eastern Alaska; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P26
- Ampofo, David; The Effects of Incidental and Intentional Learning on Destination Memory Accuracy; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P42
- Andrejckisk, Samantha; Gender Associations in Music; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 2
- Aponte, Jose; Relationship Between Music and Crime; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P67
- Baker, Brittany; A, B or Whatever: An Exploration of Grading Scales in American Higher Education; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Conemaugh Room
- Baker, Christopher; Insider trading; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P54
- Baker, Dylan; Poverty in Rwanda; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2
- Balough, Amanda; Temporal Indicators in the Ceramic Assemblage from the Johnston Site; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P58
- Barefoot, Bethany; Netflix's Business Model and Strategy in Renting Movies and TV Episodes; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1
- Barlow, Erika; Medicine and Culture in Early Modern Europe; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Knowlton Room
- Baruti-Goodwin, Aijah; The Effects of Parenting Styles and Family Structure on the Personal Adjustment of College Students; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Conemaugh Room

Bash, Josie; Overcoming Barriers to Academic Success Among First-Generation College Students; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P97

Baydar, Samantha; Power Girls Electronic Ensemble; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Cogswell Room 126

Beers, Rebekah; Relationship Attachment and Intimate Partner Violence; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P53

Begany, Sarah; Netflix's Business Model and Strategy in Renting Movies and TV Episodes; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Bellini, Nicholas; Is Drinking and Driving More Common Among College Students from Rural Areas?: A Comparison with Students from Urban and Suburban Areas; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P57

Bennett, Laura; Adjustment to College Life in Students with Symptoms of ADHD; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Conemaugh Room

Berry, Tod; Parent's Awareness of Human Services Programs That May Contribute to the Preventio of Juvenile Delinquency; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P66

Black, Jessica; Investing in the Stock Market: A Not So Virtual Game of Risk and Reward; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Blaker, Amanda; Monitoring Fluorescence Changes of Tryptophan in Bovine Serum Albumin; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P16

Blouch, Alexis; A statistical analysis of the state of, and trends in, the mass media in the US; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 2

Boone, Derrick; Relationship Between Music and Crime; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P52

Bradshaw, Gabrielle; Sustainable Development; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 2

Brentley, Chelsea; Post-Earthquake Haiti: Exploring Human Trafficking and the Restavek System of the Haitian Culture Before and After Natural Disaster; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P37

Brown, Ryan; Spatial Improvement Analysis for the Dirt and Gravel Roads in the Little Mahoning Watershed; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P96

Bruckhart, Jessie; Issues With Electronic Waste Recycling Legislation: A Case Study of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 2

Bryner, Christina; Netflix; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Bryner, Kelsey; Group Presentation: Picturing power, gender, and prejudice; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 1

Burden, Myles; Relationship Between Music and Crime; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P52

Burfeind, Michael; 3D Modeling of Coal Seam Data Acquired from Large-Format Mine Maps; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P85

Bush, Gina; Location is Key and Contributes to Obesity; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Knowlton Room

Campbell, Marah; Horse Play to Heal: Therapists Perceptions of the Benefits of Equine Therapy for Abused Children; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P68

Carney, Stephanie; Gendered Body Image: Is Body Image Only an Issue for Women?; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P76

Carpinello, Dennis; Models of Hypothetical Stream Contamination from Hydraulic Fracturing of the Marcellus Shale in Indiana County, Pennsylvania; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P31

Carter, Chelsie; Gender Stereotypes in Children's Literature; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P75

Catalano, Celeste; Okun's Law: Expanding on the Modern Theory; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Chandler, Seth; Geographic Distribution of Tree Species in Powdermill Nature Reserve; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P98

Chey, Mary; Evaluation of Double-stranded (ds) RNA from Select Isolates of *Rhizoctonia solani*; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P02

Chey, Mary; A Novel Approach for Detecting and Monitoring the Health Status of Environmental Waters for Tomato Mosaic Virus (ToMV); 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P04

Clark, Amber; Seventeenth Century to Modern Portrayal of Heteronormative Gender, Sexism, and Rape Culture through Representation in Film : A Cross-Analysis of Life, Personality, and Work of Artemisia Gentileschi; 2:00 PM - 3:20 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Colon, Marc; Netflix; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Combes, Alexis; A Way Out: Poverty and Upward Mobility; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P41

Comunale, Lauren; Evaluation of Double-stranded (ds) RNA from Select Isolates of *Rhizoctonia solani*; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P02

Conklin, Samantha; Mounds for and By Whom?: A Ceramic Assemblage Analysis of Mounds A and F at Angel Mounds; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P71

Conklin, Samantha; 3D Modeling of Coal Seam Data Acquired from Large-Format Mine Maps; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P85

Connacher, Robert; Fluorescent Imaging of *Rhizoctonia Solani* Isolate Strain TOM7 Hyphae Anastomosis; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P05

Cornman, Hannah; Evaluation of Double-stranded (ds) RNA from Select Isolates of *Rhizoctonia solani*; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P02

Costa, Shannon; Hedonic Model Remix: The Determinants of Rum Prices; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Craig, Ashleigh; Pricing Behaviors of Large Carriers in the United States Airline Industry; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Creighton, Melissa; Using GIS to Document Potential Risk to Biodiversity for Counties in Pennsylvania caused by Marcellus Shale Drilling; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 1

Creighton, Melissa; Clymer Form Based Codes Map; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P87

Crist, Madison; Blurring the Lines: Exposure to Rap Music and its Effect on Perceptions of Violence Against Women; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 2

Cromwell, Adriana; Men's Recognition of the Objectification of Women in Media Images and Their Attitudes about Gender Equality; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P74

Crouch, Melissa; Group Presentation: Picturing power, gender, and prejudice; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 1

Culbertson, Charles; Synthesis and Characterization of CoTe and CoTe<sub>2</sub>; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P15

Culyba, Kimberly; Gender Role Attitudes & Marital/Partner Relationship Satisfaction; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P80

Dalrymple, Jessie; Internet-related Predictors of Perceived Stress in College Students; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P46

Davis, Alexander; Obese by Design: A Comparative Analysis of Memphis, TN and San Francisco, CA; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Knowlton Room

Deak, Stephen; A Novel Approach for Detecting and Monitoring the Health Status of Environmental Waters for Tomato Mosaic Virus (ToMV); 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P04

Delozier, Laura; The Effect of Alternative Assessments; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P08

Denio, Elon; Kidney Regeneration: A Stem Cell Approach; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P01

Dierks, Teresa; Computational Study of Finkelstein Reactions; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P14

DiSciullo, Christopher; Netflix's Business Model and Strategy in Renting Movies and TV Episodes; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Duell, Brett; X-ray Powder Diffraction Investigation of  $\text{Na}_2(\text{Zn}_x, \text{Co}_{1-x})\text{GeO}_4$ ; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P20

Duffey, Michael; An Exploration of Soviet Union Foreign Policy and its Impact in Latin America; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Knowlton Room

Duffy, Klean; Internet-related Predictors of Perceived Stress in College Students; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P46

Eisenberger, Michael; Crime Rates: A Study On The Differences Surrounding High Schools and Colleges; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 1

Fairman, Amy; Analysis of Academic Success Factors in Student Athletes; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P48

Farmery, Heidi; Does Hospice Care Reduce The Emotional Strain Of Caregivers?; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P43

Federoff, Taralyn; Inigi Kayap: Stewardship, Knowledge, and the Environment; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P69

Feydt, Tori; A statistical analysis of the state of, and trends in, the mass media in the US; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 2

Fillgrove, Nicolas; Examining the effects of l-sharing on helping behavior; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P50

Frye, Danielle; A Geospatial Analysis of Marcellus Shale Gas Production and Associated Activities within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P30

Gagel, Margaret; Blue Nile Inc. in 2010: Will Its Strategy to Remain Number One in Online Diamond Retailing Work?; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Gencarelli, Nicole; Group Presentation: Picturing power, gender, and prejudice; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 1

George, Josh; Clymer Form Based Codes Map; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P87

Gibson, Ashley; Geographic Distribution of Tree Species in Powdermill Nature Reserve; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P98

Gillette, Krystal; Is there a Cycle of Child Abuse?: A Meta-Analysis of Existing Studies; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P65

Givens, Joseph; Poverty in the Republic of Sudan; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Gonzalez, Aleesandria; The CCD Epidemic: A Comarative Study in Sustainable Honey Bee Production Between Commercial and Backyard Bee Operators in the United States; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P89

Gray, Devin; The Social and Industrial Determinants of Imports and Exports; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Gray, Vincent ; GIS Development for Indiana University of Pennsylvania Americans with Disabilities Act Compliance; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P83

Greek, Ethan; Blue Nile Inc. in 2010: Will Its Strategy to Remain Number One in Online Diamond Retailing Work?; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Greenawalt, Jonathan; Indiana, Pa streams: The Correlation Between Stream Gauge Height and Sediment Volume Output Within the Two Lick Creek Watershed; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P24

Greenawalt, Peter; The Computational Investigation of Hydrogen Gas Absorption on Graphene Sheets Using the Eley-Rideal Mechanism; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P19

Gregory, Amber; Police Misconduct: To Protect and Deceive; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P77

Gressang, Nicholas; Dissolved Material Flux into Yellow Creek Reservoir, Indiana County, Pennsylvania; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P27

Grossman, Kaitlin; Blue Nile Inc. in 2010: Will Its Strategy to Remain Number One in Online Diamond Retailing Work?; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Hall, Allan; The Possible Involvement of Orexin in the Regulation of Green Anole (*Anolis carolinensis*) Aggressive Behavior; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P40



Hall, Allan; Prevalence of ADHD symptoms in a college student population; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P44

Haller, Amy; Men's Recognition of the Objectification of Women in Media Images and Their Attitudes about Gender Equality; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P74

Hanely, Derek; Working the Stock Market; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Hanley, Cassandra; Synthesis of  $K_2(Zn_xCo_{1-x})SiO_4$  and  $Na_2(Zn_xCo_{1-x})SnO_4$ ; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P12

Hannam, Phillip; Blue Nile Inc. in 2010: Will Its Strategy to Remain Number One in Online Diamond Retailing Work?; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Hartzell, Faith; LGBT Representation in Pornography; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 1

Harvey, Giana; Men's Recognition of the Objectification of Women in Media Images and Their Attitudes about Gender Equality; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P74

Henry, Kaila; Birth Order and Depression; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Knowlton Room

Hepler, Jocelyn; College, Emergence into Adulthood, and Religious Identity; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P92

Herman, Elijah; Blue Nile Inc. in 2010: Will Its Strategy to Remain Number One in Online Diamond Retailing Work?; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Hooper, Nicholas; Netflix; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Hoover, Kelsey; Peer Influence on Body Image Dissatisfaction; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Hoover, Morgan; Blue Nile Inc.; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Irwin, Savannah; Utility and Significance of Newly Discovered Trilobite Faunas from the El Paso Group in New Mexico and west Texas; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P36

Jacobs, Chelsea; Am I Beautiful? Adolescents' Attitudes on Body Image and their Family's Messages; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P82

Johnson, Bobby; Determinants of a City Population Growth; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Johnson, Bobby; Results for Stock Exchange Exercise; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Johnson, Jacqueline; A, B or Whatever: An Exploration of Grading Scales in American Higher Education; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Conemaugh Room

Johnson, Jennifer; Unemployment: An Examination of Underlying Causes Across the United States; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Jones, Kedron; A Lasting Impact: What College Students Remember About Effective and Ineffective Anti-Bullying Programs in Secondary Education; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P90

Kapp, Elena; Blue Nile Inc. in 2010: Will Its Strategy to Remain Number One in Online Diamond Retailing Work?; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Kay, Jerome; Thermal Maturity Modelling of The Marcellus Shale: Impact of Variable Geothermal Gradients on Estimates of Eroded Overburden; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P29

Key, Cherise; To Pump or not to Pump: An Analysis of Indiana University of Pennsylvania Female Perceptions of Health Risks Associated with Wearing High Heeled Shoes; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

King, Melissa; Gendering Tamriel: Character Creation in The Elder Scrolls Video Game Series and Gender Stereotypes; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Kishlock, Aaron; Synthesis, Characterization, Spectroscopic, and Electrochemical Studies of Ruthenium Complexes; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P17

Kralik-Smith, Charlotte; What Types of Anti-Drug and Anti-Bullying Prevention Programs are Most Effective in Reducing Juvenile Delinquency: A Meta-Analysis; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P86

Kramer, Haley; Blue Nile Inc.; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Kruise, Rebecca; Seasonal Activity and Abundance of the Blacklegged Tick (*Ixodes scapularis*) and Infection Prevalence of the Lyme Disease Bacterium (*Borrelia burgdorferi*) in Mid-Western Pennsylvania; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P10

Krygeris, Catherine; Assessment of 8th Grade Environmental Science Students' Understanding of Terrestrial Biomes Unit; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P06

Kunkle, Jesse; Land Use and Walkability Analysis of New Kensington, Pennsylvania; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P81

Kunkle, Jesse; A Geospatial Analysis of Marcellus Shale Gas Production and Associated Activities within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P30

Larch, Alexandra; Netflix; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Limbacher, Melissa; Monitoring Fluorescence Changes of Tryptophan in Bovine Serum Albumin; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P16

Little, Vincent; Blue Nile Inc.; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Livoti, Joseph; Don't Come Back: A Study of How the Geographic Distribution of Inmates in the Pennsylvania State Correctional Institutions Affects the Recidivism Rate; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 1

Livoti II, Joseph; GIS Mapping for the Pennsylvania Environmental Council-Land Trail Alternatives from New Alexandria to Keystone State Park; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P91

Lopez, Vincent; How important is grit to the success of minority college students?; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Conemaugh Room

Lucchese, Stephanie; Do As I Say Not As I Do: The Influence of Parental Substance Abuse on Adolescents Substance Abuse; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P61

Lynch, Kathryn; Diet Modification in Crohns Disease Management and Post Diagnosis Patient Communication; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Knowlton Room

Lynn, Sarah; The Social and Industrial Determinants of Imports and Exports; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

MacWithey, Lauren; The Occupy Movement: Raising Awareness of Inequality through Media Coverage; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 2

Main, Henry; Clymer Form Based Codes Map; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P87

Malaczewski, Rebecca; Police Misconduct: To Protect and Deceive; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P77

Marsellas, Nicholas; Sociolinguistic Implications of Internet-Based Language as a Growing Dialect of English; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P95

Matthews, Michael; Land Use and Walkability Analysis of New Kensington, Pennsylvania; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P81

Matusik, Madeline; Measuring the Success of a Road Diet: A Case Study of Philadelphia Street, Indiana County, PA; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 1

McCann, Lisa; Applying Anthropology to Create a Public Blog; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 2

McClain, Connor; Preliminary Analysis of Ground Stone Tools From the Johnston Site; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P64

McCormick, Gretchen; Genetic divergence in Central American leaf-litter toads (*Anura: Bufonidae: Rhaebo haematiticus*) suggest speciation across the Nicaraguan Depression; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P09

McGilvray, Kaitlyn; Exploring Mental Illness and Character Relationships in "Proof" by David Auburn; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Cogswell Room 126

McKee, Matheau; Electronic Device Use and Social Anxiety in Face-to-Face Interactions; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P78

McLaughlin, Kristy; Blue Nile Inc.; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

McNally, Hannah; Finding Your Success: Recovering Addicts Personal Feelings on Recovery Success; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P59

McPhearson, Jeremiah; Relationship Between Music and Crime; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P52

Melega, Megan; Relationship Attachment and Intimate Partner Violence; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P53

Mendus, Elaine; Documenting Drunks: Plotting a year of police citations, apprehensions, and arrests for alcohol abuse among the college population of Indiana, Pennsylvania; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Conemaugh Room

Menendez, Tori; Mineral and Surface Rights: How oil and gas drilling is affecting the environment in the Allegheny National Forest; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 1

Mercer, Devan; Perceived Effectiveness of Military Leadership through a Gendered Lens; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P72

Merlina, Max; A, B or Whatever: An Exploration of Grading Scales in American Higher Education; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Conemaugh Room

Meyer, Travis; Netflix; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Mohney, Samantha; Birth Order and Depression; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Knowlton Room

Montgomery, Tracy; Do As I Say Not As I Do: The Influence of Parental Substance Abuse on Adolescents Substance Abuse; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P61

Moon, Steven; Polyphony for the Solo String Instrument: Structural Expression in J.S. Bach's Works for Solo Violin and Cello; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Cogswell Room 126

Mullholand, Jonbrandon; A Novel Method for Purification of *S. cerevisiae* Srs2 helicase C-Terminal Domain Fragment (783-1144); 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P13

Mumau, Christina; Police Misconduct: To Protect and Deceive; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P77

Murdaugh, Laura; The Possible Involvement of Orexin in the Regulation of Green Anole (*Anolis carolinensis*) Aggressive Behavior; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P40

Nance, Caitlin; Power Girls Electronic Ensemble; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Cogswell Room 126

Nelson, Zackary; Factors Affecting Economic Growth and Development in Jordan: An Empirical Study; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Nelson, Zackary; A Revolution on Tap: Determinants of Microbrewery Prevalence at the State Level; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Nicholson, Ashley; Drug Education Programs: Effective Drug Use Prevention?; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P70

Nolen, Cody; Land Use and Walkability Analysis of New Kensington, Pennsylvania; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P81

Osborn, John; Student Involvement in a Digital Age: How Social Networking Relates to Students' Level of Involvement at their University; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Conemaugh Room

Osborn, John; Digital Ethnography for Sustainable Development in Indiana, PA; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P73

Pannabecker, Olivia; Analysis of Academic Success Factors in Student Athletes; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P48

Paparella, Vincent; How Smart Growth is Shaping New Ideas of Development in American Cities: The Case of Pittsburgh; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 1

Paparella, Vincent; White Township Stormwater Resource Inventory; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P56

Papinchak, Matthew; The Possible Involvement of Orexin in the Regulation of Green Anole (*Anolis carolinensis*) Aggressive Behavior; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P40

Paronish, Thomas; Analysis of Field Based Fault Kinematic and Structural Fabric Data from Southwestern Taiwan to Determine Stress Geometry During Early Mountain Building; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P23

Paronish, Thomas; A Geospatial Analysis of Marcellus Shale Gas Production and Associated Activities within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P30

Patterson, Alexander; Environmental Site Assessment of the former Josephine Iron Works in Indiana County, Pennsylvania; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P34

Patterson, Elizabeth; Analysis of Student Learning in a 9th Grade Biology Class; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P07

Patton, Tanner; Netflix's Business Model and Strategy in Renting Movies and TV Episodes; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Pavucsko, Brandon; Relationship Between Music and Crime; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P52

Petrusic, Kelsey; Police Misconduct: To Protect and Deceive; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P77

Pettie, Devon; The Optimist - Dramaturgy; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P100

Pfeil, Jennifer; Health & Wealth on Campus; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P94

Pitzerell, Kayla; Police Misconduct: To Protect and Deceive; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P77

Pollagi, Tyler; Upper Chest Creek Restoration Initiative; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P93

Port, Emily; Determinants of Economic Growth; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Prunty, Gary; Tired of Speaking for Change?: Gender Progressives and Burnout; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Quinn, Kristi; ESL students: Growing rates, unprepared staff—a look into the future ; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P79

Rape, Bryan; GIS Development for Indiana University of Pennsylvania Americans with Disabilities Act Compliance; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P83

Rector, Nathan; GIS Mapping for the Pennsylvania Environmental Council-Land Trail Alternatives from New Alexandria to Keystone State Park; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P91

Reynolds, Elizabeth; Double eyelids and egg-shaped faces: Using the language of Korean women to better understand the standards of female beauty; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Rice, Jessica; Power Girls Electronic Ensemble; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Cogswell Room 126

Richards, Ashante; Are Zero Tolerance Policies the "Silver Bullet" for Reducing Juvenile Violence?: A Review of Reported Crime in the Philadelphia Metropolitan Area; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 1

Ridinger, Lakota; Disability Visibility and Stigma; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P39

Rigano, Lisa; Understanding the Pathophysiology behind Ventricular Remodeling; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Knowlton Room

Ritzer, Samantha; Sediment Flux Over Time in California Rivers: Correlation with Climatic and Anthropogenic Events; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P35

Rohde, Gabriella; Family Instability, Risk Behaviors and Detrimental Outcomes Among Teenage Girls; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P84

Romanelli, Daniel; Winds of Change? A Study of Wind Energy Potential in Pennsylvania; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 1

Romberger, Emily; Impacts on Health and Hearing from Hydraulic Fracturing ("Fracking") in Local PA Residents; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Knowlton Room

Rooney, Shawn; THE PHILANTHROPIC EFFECT: A study of how professional small market NFL teams giving back to the community has contributed to creating a concrete fan base, and overall team success; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 2

Rubash, Lauren; Medicine and Culture in Early Modern Europe; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Knowlton Room

Rubin, Cody; Relationship Between Music and Crime; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P67

Sam, Corey; Gender Role Attitudes & Marital/Partner Relationship Satisfaction; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P80

Sampsell, Ty; A Novel Approach for Detecting and Monitoring the Health Status of Environmental Waters for Tomato Mosaic Virus (ToMV); 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P04

Savage, Keyonna; A, B or Whatever: An Exploration of Grading Scales in American Higher Education; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Conemaugh Room

Scarnati, Theresa; Pricing Behaviors of Large Carriers in the United States Airline Industry; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Scherer, Rachel; IUP ResLife Culture: The Impact of Residence Hall Structure on Student Life and the University Experience; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P62

Schmidt, Angela; Family Instability, Risk Behaviors and Detrimental Outcomes Among Teenage Girls; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P84

Schmidt, Deric; Blue Nile Inc.; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Schmitt, Jenna; Sustainable Development; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 2

Scott, Jera; Analysis of Academic Success Factors in Student Athletes; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P48

Scott, Shawni; Group Presentation: Picturing power, gender, and prejudice; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 1

Shaw, Abigail; Do As I Say Not As I Do: The Influence of Parental Substance Abuse on Adolescents Substance Abuse; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P61

Shea, James; Seasonal Activity and Abundance of the Blacklegged Tick (*Ixodes scapularis*) and Infection Prevalence of the Lyme Disease Bacterium (*Borrelia burgdorferi*) in Mid-Western Pennsylvania; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P10

Shelton, Samantha; Peer Influence on Body Image Dissatisfaction ; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Sherry, Angela; Relationship Between Music and Crime; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P52

Shontz, Christine; Blue Nile Inc. in 2010: Will Its Strategy to Remain Number One in Online Diamond Retailing Work?; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Shreffler, Luke; Blue Nile Inc. in 2010: Will Its Strategy to Remain Number One in Online Diamond Retailing Work?; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Smile, Kelly; Occupational Stress & Alcohol Use; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P55

Singleton, Jerry; Sustainable Development; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 2

Smiley, Sarah; Blue Nile Inc.; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Smith, Justin; Upper Chest Creek Restoration Initiative; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P93

Smith, Riley; A Revolution on Tap: Determinants of Microbrewery Prevalence at the State Level; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Smith, Riley; Assessing Stock Performance: Analysis of a Virtual Stock Exchange Game; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Smith, Stephanie; Post 9/11 War Veteran Life: Investigating the Relationship between Combat Exposure and Substance Abuse; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P49

Smola, Abbey; Following Protein Trafficking in Yeast Using FluorescenceConfocal Microscopy; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P18



Sport, Christopher; A, B or Whatever: An Exploration of Grading Scales in American Higher Education; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Conemaugh Room

Stanko, Katie; Utilizing Imagery to Improve Destination Memory in Younger and Older Adults; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 2

Steetle, Leah; Does Age Matter? Blame Placed On Child Sexual Abuse Perpetrators; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P63

Stevens, Chloë; Geophysical Perspective of Hanna's Town; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P60

Stiffler, Shannen; Energy Consumption Analysis of Indiana University of Pennsylvania Residence Halls; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P25

Stimmell, Elizabeth; Synthesis, Characterization, Spectroscopic, and Electrochemical Studies of Ruthenium Complexes; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P17

Stoehr, Michael; Three dimensional stream flow imaging of an EmRiver Em2 stream table with a Microsoft Kinect sensor; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P21

Stover, Adrienne; Internet-related Predictors of Perceived Stress in College Students; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P46

Stroup, Halee; Jurors and Eyewitness Identifications: Can Videotaped Line-Up Procedures Assist Jurors in Discriminating Between Accurate and Inaccurate Eyewitnesses in Cross-Race Identifications?; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P38

Swope, Kristen; Gender Bias in the Diagnosis of Cluster B Personality Disorders; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Knowlton Room

Tappe, Ali; Blue Nile Inc.; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Thompson, Johanna; Othello in the Modern World of Reader's Theater; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P101

Thompson, Samantha; Teacher Work Sample; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P03

Timko, Tanya; Internet-related Predictors of Perceived Stress in College Students; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P46

Tolbart, Zachary; Trilobite Biostratigraphy Near the Base of the Proposed "Lawsonian Stage" Across Southern North America (Western Laurentia); 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P33

Tomajko, Hannah; Bilingualism: a comparative analysis among Indiana University of Pennsylvania Bilingual international students and U.S. domestic monolingual students on the perceived importance of being bilingual.; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Conemaugh Room

Turby, Megan; The Cost of College and Decisions about Pursuing Higher Education; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P102

Varner, Mason; Blue Nile Inc.; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Varner, Victoria; Social Forces Impact on Students College Attendance ; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P99

Vaughn, Brina; Health & Wealth on Campus; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P94

Vigo, Orren; The Mind of Music: How Our Brain Can Be Changed Using Symphonies and Songs; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 2

Villareale, Rachel; Power Girls Electronic Ensemble; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Cogswell Room 126

Vogel, Erik; The impact of the Sulphur Creek Acid Mine Drainage site on the macro invertebrate community in Adams Township; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 1

Volosky, James; Spatial Improvement Analysis for the Dirt and Gravel Roads in the Little Mahoning Watershed; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P96

Wade, Amanda; Hedonic Model Remix: The Determinants of Rum Prices; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Wagner, James; Morphometric Analysis for Characterizing Submarine Drainage Networks: East Scotian Slope Canyon System, Offshore Nova Scotia; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P32

Wagner, Jennifer; Traditional Chinese Medicine is Historically On Point; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Knowlton Room

Wallace, Jessica ; Analysis of Academic Success Factors in Student Athletes; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P48

Walton, Cykhira; Relationship Between Music and Crime; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P67

Ward, Melissa; Crisis In Chad; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Allegheny Room 2

Wasko, J.M.; Makers; or the Cultural Dynamics of a Civil War & Research Notes; 2:00 PM - 3:20 PM; Hadley Union, Knowlton Room

Watkins, William; Potential causes for along-strike variability of slow slip events in south-central Alaska; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P28

Weaver, Timothy; Relationship Between Music and Crime; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P67

Weber, Kristen; The Positive Role Parents Can Have in Preventing Cyber-bullying; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P88

Weinfurther, Kayla; Mitochondrial phylogenetics of a rainforest frog, *Lithobates warszewitschii* (Anura: Ranidae), from the Caribbean Lowlands of Central America ; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P11

Weisbach, Lara; Blue Nile Inc.; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Weiser, Wade; Blue Nile Inc.; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Williams, Alison; Combat Exposure and Drug Abuse among Male War Veterans ; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P47

Williams, Shannon; Demonstrating Dynamical Perception in Humans using Topological Features: A Study Replicating the Discovery of Hysteresis in Neural Networks; 11:00 AM - 12:20 PM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 2

Willis, Naria; Case Study: Netflix; 8:00 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 1

Willis, Naria; Introversion and Happiness: Introverts Are Happy Too; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Knowlton Room

Wyant, Phillip; The Conductor's Effect on the Listening Experience; 9:30 AM - 10:50 AM; Hadley Union, Monongahela Room 2

Young, Kerry; Effects of Breakfast Composition on Cognitive Performance; 8:00 AM - 9:20 AM; Hadley Union, Knowlton Room

Zacchero, Sara; A Lasting Impact: What College Students Remember About Effective and Ineffective Anti-Bullying Programs in Secondary Education; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P90

Zbur, Nicholas; Effects of Dual-Phase Extraction on Benzene/MTBE Concentrations for a Site with a Historic Underground Petroleum Release; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P22

Zelev, Christopher; Exposure to Movie/TV Violence and Interpersonal Aggression; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P51

Zelesnick, Kyle; A Novel Approach for Detecting and Monitoring the Health Status of Environmental Waters for Tomato Mosaic Virus (ToMV); 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Susquehanna Room; P04

Zimmerman, Hilary; How Mentors Make a Long Term Difference; 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM; Hadley Union, Ohio Room; P45